



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL  
OF  
SOCIOLOGY

*EDITOR*

ALBION W. SMALL

*ASSOCIATE EDITORS*

CHARLES R. HENDERSON      FREDERICK STARR

GEORGE E. VINCENT      MARION TALBOT

WILLIAM I. THOMAS

---

VOL. 18

BI-MONTHLY

JULY, 1912—MAY, 1913



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

## CONTENTS

### ARTICLES

	PAGE
BAILEY, W. B. The Bird of Passage - - - - -	391
BECKER, CARL. Some Aspects of the Influence of Social Problems and Ideas upon the Study and Writing of History - - - - -	641
BERNARD, L. L. Southern Sociological Congress - - - - -	258
BISHOP, SAMUEL H. The Church and Charity - - - - -	369
BOWMAN, J. N. Patriotism and the Pacific Coast - - - - -	361
CHAPIN, F. STUART. The Variability of the Popular Vote at Presidential Elections - - - - -	222
COMSTOCK, ALZADA P. Chicago Housing Conditions, VI - - - - -	241
COOLEY, CHARLES H. The Institutional Character of Pecuniary Valua- tion - - - - -	543
CROOKER, JOSEPH H. The Psychology of Drink - - - - -	21
DEVINE, EDWARD T. Social Ideals Implied in Present American Pro- grams of Voluntary Philanthropy - - - - -	784
FAIRCHILD, HENRY P. Preventing Cruelty to Children - - - - -	556
GOLDENWEISER, E. A. Walker's Theory of Immigration - - - - -	342
HALL, G. STANLEY. Social Phases of Psychology - - - - -	613
HART, JOSEPH K. The Failure of the Country School in the Modern City - - - - -	92
HAYES, EDWARD C. Social Values - - - - -	470
HENDERSON, C. R. Applied Sociology - - - - -	215
HOWARD, GEORGE E. Social Psychology of the Spectator - - - - -	33
JAMES, ELDON R. Some Implications of Remedial and Preventive Legislation in the United States - - - - -	769
LATHROP, JULIA C. The Children's Bureau - - - - -	318
LEAVITT, FRANK M. Some Sociological Phases of the Movement for Industrial Education - - - - -	352
MACDOUGALL, ROBERT. The Social Basis of Individuality - - - - -	1
MATHEWS, SHAILER. The Social Origin of Theology - - - - -	289
MERRIAM, CHARLES E. Outlook for Social Politics in the United States - - - - -	676
MONROE, PAUL. Influence of the Growing Perception of Human Inter- relationship on Education - - - - -	622
NORTON, GRACE P. Chicago Housing Conditions, VII - - - - -	509
PEABODY, FRANCIS G. The Socialization of Religion - - - - -	694
PHILIPPOVICH, EUGEN VON. The Infusion of Socio-political Ideas into the Literature of German Economics - - - - -	145
POUND, ROSCOE. Legislation as a Social Function - - - - -	755
Social Problems and the Courts - - - - -	331
ROGERS, ARTHUR K. Burke's Social Philosophy - - - - -	51
SHEFFIELD, MRS. ALFRED D. The So-called Criminal Type - - - - -	381
SMALL, ALBION W. General Sociology - - - - -	200
The Present Outlook of Social Science - - - - -	433
STOOPS, J. DASHIELL. Religion and Social Institutions - - - - -	796
WARD, LESTER F. Eugenics, Euthenics, and Eudemics - - - - -	737

	PAGE
WILLCOX, WALTER F. The Need of Social Statistics as an Aid to the Courts - - - - -	601
YARROS, VICTOR S. American Lawlessness - - - - -	77

## REVIEWS

ADDAMS, JANE. A New Conscience and an Ancient Evil.— <i>Florence Kelley</i> - - - - -	271
D'ALVIELLA, COMTE GOBLET. Croyances, rites, institutions.— <i>Hutton Webster</i> - - - - -	824
ANDERSON, B. M., JR. Social Value.— <i>C. A. Ellwood</i> - - - - -	585
ANDREWS, CYRIL BRUYN. An Introduction to the Study of Adolescent Education.— <i>E. F. Riley</i> , 709, and <i>F. N. Freeman</i> - - - - -	710
ARRÉAT, LUCIEN. Génie individuel et contrainte sociale.— <i>L. L. Bernard</i>	831
BAKER, LA REINE HELEN. Race Improvement.— <i>Scott Nearing</i> - -	846
BALCH, WILLIAM M. Christianity and the Labor Movement.— <i>E. B. Gowin</i> - - - - -	840
BARCELÓ, ANTONIO PORTUONDO Y. Apuntes sobre mecánica social.— <i>L. F. Ward</i> - - - - -	814
BEAUFACIT, A. DE CALONNE. Études Bakango.— <i>Hutton Webster</i> - -	408
BEAUFRETON, MAURICE. Assistance publique et charité privée.— <i>F. S. Chapin</i> - - - - -	850
BEBEL, AUGUST. My Life.— <i>A. W. Small</i> - - - - -	707
BOGART, E. L. Financial History of Ohio.— <i>Edwin S. Todd</i> - - -	583
BROCKWAY, Z. R. Fifty Years of Prison Service.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> -	400
CARLTON, FRANK T. History and Problems of Organized Labor.— <i>H. A. Millis</i> - - - - -	409
CARVER, THOMAS N. The Religion Worth Having.— <i>Edward L. Earp</i>	577
CHABOSEAU, A. La réglementation de travail des femmes et des enfants aux États-Unis.— <i>Marion Talbot</i> - - - - -	579
CLARK, JOHN B., AND JOHN M. The Control of Trusts.— <i>E. A. Riley</i> -	712
CLOPPER, EDWARD N. Child Labor in City Streets.— <i>Allan Hoben</i> -	579
COLLIN, REMY. Les foyers nouveaux.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - - - -	274
COMAN, KATHERINE. Economic Beginnings of the Far West.— <i>Lucile Eaves</i> - - - - -	819
COOLIDGE, MARY ROBERTS. Why Women Are So.— <i>H. B. Clark Powell</i>	825
CRANE, FRANK. Lame and Lovely.— <i>R. W. Foley</i> - - - - -	414
DAVENPORT, CHARLES B. Heredity in Relation to Eugenics.— <i>R. M. Yerkes</i> - - - - -	115
DAVIS, B. M. Agricultural Education in the Public Schools.— <i>D. J. Crosby</i> - - - - -	405
DEVINE, EDWARD T. The Spirit of Social Work.— <i>C. A. Ellwood</i> - -	125
DEVO, JAMES. The Criminal and the Community.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i>	398
CURRIER, ALBERT B. The Present Day Problem of Crime.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - - - - -	275
DUCKWORTH, W. L. H. Prehistoric Man.— <i>A. E. Jenks</i> - - - - -	829
DURKHEIM, ÉMILE. Les formes élémentaires de la vie religieuse.— <i>Hutton Webster</i> - - - - -	843
ELLWOOD, CHARLES A. Sociology in Its Psychological Aspects.— <i>E. B. Woods</i> - - - - -	706
EUGENICS, INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS. Problems in Eugenics.— <i>W. D. Wallis</i> - - - - -	837

# CONTENTS

vii

	PAGE
GIBSON, J. Y. The Story of the Zulus.— <i>Hutton Webster</i> - - - -	122
GOLDMARK, JOSEPHINE. Fatigue and Efficiency.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> -	399
GRAVES, FRANK P. Great Educators of Three Centuries.— <i>C. A. Ellwood</i> - - - -	712
Peter Ramus and the Educational Reformation of the Sixteenth Century.— <i>C. A. Ellwood</i> - - - -	712
GUYOT, YVES. Socialistic Fallacies.— <i>A. W. Small</i> - - - -	124
HADDON, A. C. The Wanderings of Peoples.— <i>A. E. Jenks</i> - - - -	822
HARET, SP. C. Mécanique sociale.— <i>Lester F. Ward</i> - - - -	814
HARPELL, JAMES J. Canadian National Economy. The Cause of High Prices and Their Effect upon the Country - - - -	126
HARVARD UNIVERSITY. A Guide to Reading in Social Ethics and Allied Subjects.— <i>A. W. Small</i> - - - -	123
HEBERLIN, ÉDOUARD. Doit-elle Mourir?— <i>R. C. Chapin</i> - - - -	832
HOBEN, ALLAN. The Minister and the Boy.— <i>T. J. Jones</i> - - - -	836
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE Y.M.C.A. The Country Church and Rural Welfare.— <i>J. M. Gillette</i> - - - -	827
KELLOGG, PAUL U. The Pittsburgh Survey.— <i>A. W. Small</i> - - - -	125
KELLOGG, VERNON L. Beyond War.— <i>D. P. Myers</i> - - - -	270
KING, IRVING. Social Aspects of Education.— <i>J. F. Bobbitt</i> - - - -	408
LE BON, GUSTAVE. Les opinions et les croyances.— <i>S. N. Reep</i> - -	811
LEGGE, THOMAS M., AND OTHERS. Lead Poisoning and Lead Absorption.— <i>R. F. Clark</i> - - - -	821
WHITEHOUSE, J. H. Problems of Boy Life.— <i>G. B. Mangold</i> - - - -	406
LITCHWORTH, WILLIAM ROGER. The Life and Work of.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i>	402
LOMBROSO, CESARE. Crime, Its Causes and Remedies.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i>	398
LUGAN, A. La grande loi sociale de l'amour des hommes.— <i>John A. Ryan</i> - - - -	410
LUGAN, A. L'Egoïsme humain.— <i>L. L. Bernard</i> - - - -	273
MACFARLAND, CHARLES S. Spiritual Culture and Social Service.— <i>E. L. Earp</i> - - - -	711
MARETT, R. R. Anthropology.— <i>Jerome Dowd</i> - - - -	412
MARSHALL, JOHN S. Mouth Hygiene.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - - - -	275
MEAD, GEORGE H. (Chairman). Report on Vocational Training in Chicago and Other Cities.— <i>F. M. Leavitt</i> - - - -	402
MCCONNELL, JOHN P. The Negroes and Their Treatment in Virginia from 1865 to 1867.— <i>T. J. Riley</i> - - - -	405
MCLAUGHLIN, ANDREW C. The Courts, the Constitution, and Parties.— <i>J. A. Woodburn</i> - - - -	841
MILLIGAN, ROBERT H. The Fetish Folk of West Africa.— <i>Jerome Dowd</i>	848
MORSE, EDWIN W. Causes and Effects in American History.— <i>L. L. Bernard</i> - - - -	851
NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY. List of Works Relating to Criminology.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - - - -	275
OGG, FREDERIC AUSTIN. Social Progress in Contemporary Europe.— <i>Carl Becker</i> - - - -	835
PATTEN, SIMON N. The Reconstruction of Economic Theory.— <i>A. W. Small</i> - - - -	580
The Social Basis of Religion.— <i>Frances Fenton Bernard</i> - - - -	264
PEARSON, KARL. Social Problems.— <i>C. B. Davenport</i> - - - -	833
PUFFER, J. ADAMS. The Boy and His Gang.— <i>R. W. Foley</i> - - - -	272
PYCRAFT, W. P. The Infancy of Animals.— <i>Wallace Craig</i> - - - -	839
RAUSCHENBUSCH, WALTER. Christianizing the Social Order.— <i>A. W. Small</i> - - - -	808

	PAGE
ROBERTS, PETER. The New Immigration.— <i>V. E. Helleburg</i> - - -	709
ROBINSON, JAMES HARVEY. The New History.— <i>C. R. Fish</i> - - -	849
ROHRBACH, PAUL. Der deutsche Gedanke in der Welt.— <i>A. W. Small</i>	574
ROUDEL, GEORGES. La protection des faibles.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - -	274
ROSS, EDWARD A. Changing America.— <i>U. G. Weatherly</i> - - -	267
RUSSELL, EARL. Divorce.— <i>C. A. Ellwood</i> - - - - -	713
RUSSELL, GEORGE W. Co-operation and Nationality.— <i>J. L. Gillin</i> -	578
SARFATTI, GUALTIERO. Psicologia sociale.— <i>I. W. Howarth</i> - - -	851
SELLO, ERICH. Die Irrthümer der Strafjustiz und ihre Ursachen.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - - - - -	274
SIMPSON, BENJAMIN R. Correlations of Mental Abilities.— <i>F. N. Freeman</i> - - - - -	828
SOKOLOWSKY, PHIL. ALEXANDER. Genossenschaftsleben der Säuge- tiere.— <i>Wallace Craig</i> - - - - -	273
STEWART, W. R. The Philanthropic Work of Josephine Shaw Lowell.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - - - - -	402
STOUT, SIR ROBERT. New Zealand.— <i>A. E. Jenks</i> - - - - -	830
TURNER, JOHN K. Barbarous Mexico - - - - -	126
TALBOT, M., AND BRECKINRIDGE, S. P. The Modern Household.— <i>Frances F. Bernard</i> - - - - -	411
VAUGHAN, FATHER BERNARD. Socialism from the Christian Standpoint. — <i>A. W. Small</i> - - - - -	808
VROOMAN, F. B. The New Politics.— <i>L. L. Bernard</i> - - - - -	413
WALLIS, LOUIS. Sociological Study of the Bible.— <i>Hutton Webster</i> -	260
WALTER, HERBERT E. Genetics, An Introduction to the Study of Hered- ity.— <i>Carol Aronovici</i> - - - - -	847
WEBB, SIDNEY, AND OTHERS. Socialism and Individualism.— <i>C. C. North</i> - - - - -	716
WEYL, WALTER E. The New Democracy.— <i>Frances Fenton Bernard</i> -	262
WHETMAN, WILLIAM D., AND CATHERINE D. Heredity and Society.— <i>C. B. Davenport</i> - - - - -	714
WHITIN, E. S. Penal Servitude.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> - - - - -	120
WILE, IRA S. Sex Education.— <i>E. H. Sutherland</i> - - - - -	576
YOSHIMOTO, TADASU. A Peasant Sage of Japan.— <i>A. E. Jenks</i> - -	265

## NOTES AND ABSTRACTS

July - - - - -	127
September - - - - -	276
November - - - - -	416
January - - - - -	587
March - - - - -	718
May - - - - -	853

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

July - - - - -	133
September - - - - -	279
November - - - - -	419
January - - - - -	589
March - - - - -	726
May - - - - -	863